

Coroners Court

Monthly Suicide Data Report

April 2023 update

10 May 2023

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WARNING: This following report includes information on suicides.

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Purpose

This report presents the April 2023 update to Victorian suicide statistics. This report was produced under the Coroners Court of Victoria's initiative to release timely and accessible data on suicide across the state.

Victorian Suicide Register

In Victoria all deaths from suspected non-natural causes including suspected suicides are required to be reported to the Coroners Court of Victoria. The Coroners Court reviews newly reported deaths on a daily basis to identify those that occur in circumstances consistent with suicide and adds these deaths to the Victorian Suicide Register (VSR).

The VSR has been in operation since 2012 and is the most accurate and timely data source for suicide in Victoria. VSR data is regularly shared with the Victorian Department of Health, the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Victoria Police, health services, and other bodies engaged in suicide prevention to inform their work.

Considerations when interpreting the data

Victoria's suicide frequency varies quite substantially from month to month. Additionally, there can be substantial variation in the monthly and annual frequency of suicides by sex and age group. This variation, which is not unique to Victoria but is a feature of suicide data around Australia and internationally, usually results from random factors rather than underlying systemic issues or emerging clusters. The data therefore should be interpreted cautiously, with great care taken in drawing conclusions about any apparent increase or decrease that is observed.

Changes in reported frequencies over time

The deaths included in the VSR are regularly reviewed as coroners' investigations progress and more is learned about the circumstances in which they occurred. Deaths may be removed from the VSR if investigation establishes they are likely not to be suicides; likewise, deaths initially missed may be added to the VSR as new evidence consistent with suicide is gathered. This is why some data reported here may be different to what was reported in previous months.

However, data changes are usually minor: VSR analyses have shown that over time, there is consistently less than 5% difference between the number of suicides initially identified as suicides, and the number of deaths ultimately confirmed as suicides.

Monthly data update

1. Year to date frequency by sex

Table 1 shows the frequency of Victorian suicides by deceased sex as at the end of April each year, for the years 2019-2023.

Table 1: Year to date (month end April) suicide frequency by sex, Victoria 2019-2023.

Sex	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male	171	193	176	158	188
Female	61	53	55	73	66
Total	232	246	231	231	254

2. Monthly frequency

Table 2 shows the monthly frequency and aggregate monthly¹ frequency of Victorian suicides for January 2019 through to April 2023.

Table 2: Monthly frequency and aggregate monthly frequency of Victorian suicides, January 2019 to April 2023.

Month	Monthly frequency					Aggregate monthly frequency				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
January	70	62	59	56	67	70	62	59	56	67
February	61	60	51	54	62	131	122	110	110	129
March	50	69	70	65	57	181	191	180	175	186
April	51	55	51	56	68	232	246	231	231	254
May	69	52	56	56		301	298	287	287	
June	53	52	58	63		354	350	345	350	
July	56	60	55	55		410	410	400	405	
August	57	59	53	70		467	469	453	475	
September	55	49	52	76		522	518	505	551	
October	64	51	74	75		586	569	579	626	
November	50	68	60	66		636	637	639	692	
December	65	53	55	67		701	690	694	759	

1 The aggregate monthly frequency is the sum of frequencies for all months so far in each year. For example, the aggregate monthly frequency in March of a year is the sum of the monthly frequencies in January, February and March for that year.

3. Year to date frequency by age group and sex

Table 3 shows the Victorian suicide frequency by deceased sex and age group as at the end of April each year, for the years 2019-2023.

Table 3: Year to date (month end April) suicide frequency by sex and age group, Victoria 2019-2023.

Age group by sex	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male					
Under 18	1	7	3	0	10
18 to 24	21	23	16	13	17
25 to 34	45	33	33	27	34
35 to 44	35	36	31	27	39
45 to 54	25	33	30	40	30
55 to 64	24	36	31	14	30
65 and over	20	25	32	37	28
Total	171	193	176	158	188
Female					
Under 18	1	2	4	2	7
18 to 24	6	4	6	9	5
25 to 34	9	10	15	12	12
35 to 44	12	9	9	10	16
45 to 54	13	9	10	12	9
55 to 64	8	7	9	9	8
65 and over	12	12	2	19	9
Total	61	53	55	73	66
All people					
Under 18	2	9	7	2	17
18 to 24	27	27	22	22	22
25 to 34	54	43	48	39	46
35 to 44	47	45	40	37	55
45 to 54	38	42	40	52	39
55 to 64	32	43	40	23	38
65 and over	32	37	34	56	37
Total	232	246	231	231	254

4. Year to date frequency by location of fatal incident

Table 4a shows the suicide frequency as at the end of April in Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, for the years 2019 to 2023. Table 4b shows the same data but represented as proportions of all suicides rather than as frequencies.

Table 4a: Year to date (month end April) suicide frequency by location of fatal incident, Victoria 2019-2023.

Location of fatal incident	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Metropolitan Melbourne	147	168	147	152	156
Regional Victoria	85	78	84	79	98
Total	232	246	231	231	254

Table 4b: Year to date (month end April) suicide proportion by location of fatal incident, Victoria 2019-2023.

Location of fatal incident	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Metropolitan Melbourne	63%	68%	64%	66%	61%
Regional Victoria	37%	32%	36%	34%	39%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%